

POPULATION



**CREATED BY;
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India, with 1,220,200,000 (1.22 billion) people is the second most populous country in the world, while China is on the top with over 1,350,044,605 (1.35 billion) people. .

Current Population of India

Census of India 2011 and Population of

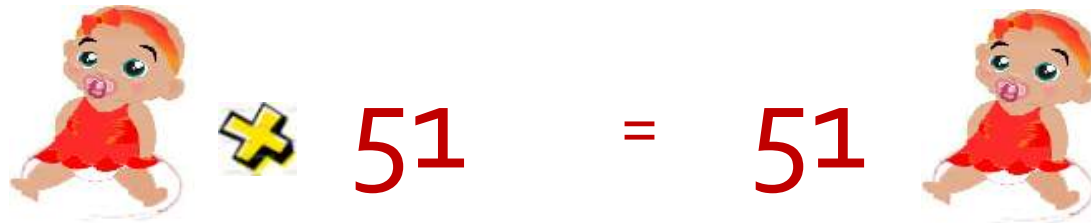
India 2011 at Glance

Current Population of India in 2012	1,220,200,000 (1.22 billion)
Total Male Population in India	628,800,000 (628.8 million)
Total Female Population in India	591,400,000 (591.4 million)
Sex Ratio	940 females per 1,000 males
Age structure to 25 years	50% of India's current population
India's Population in 2011	1.21 billion
India's Population in 2001	1.02 billion
Population of India in 1947	350 million

It's a fact

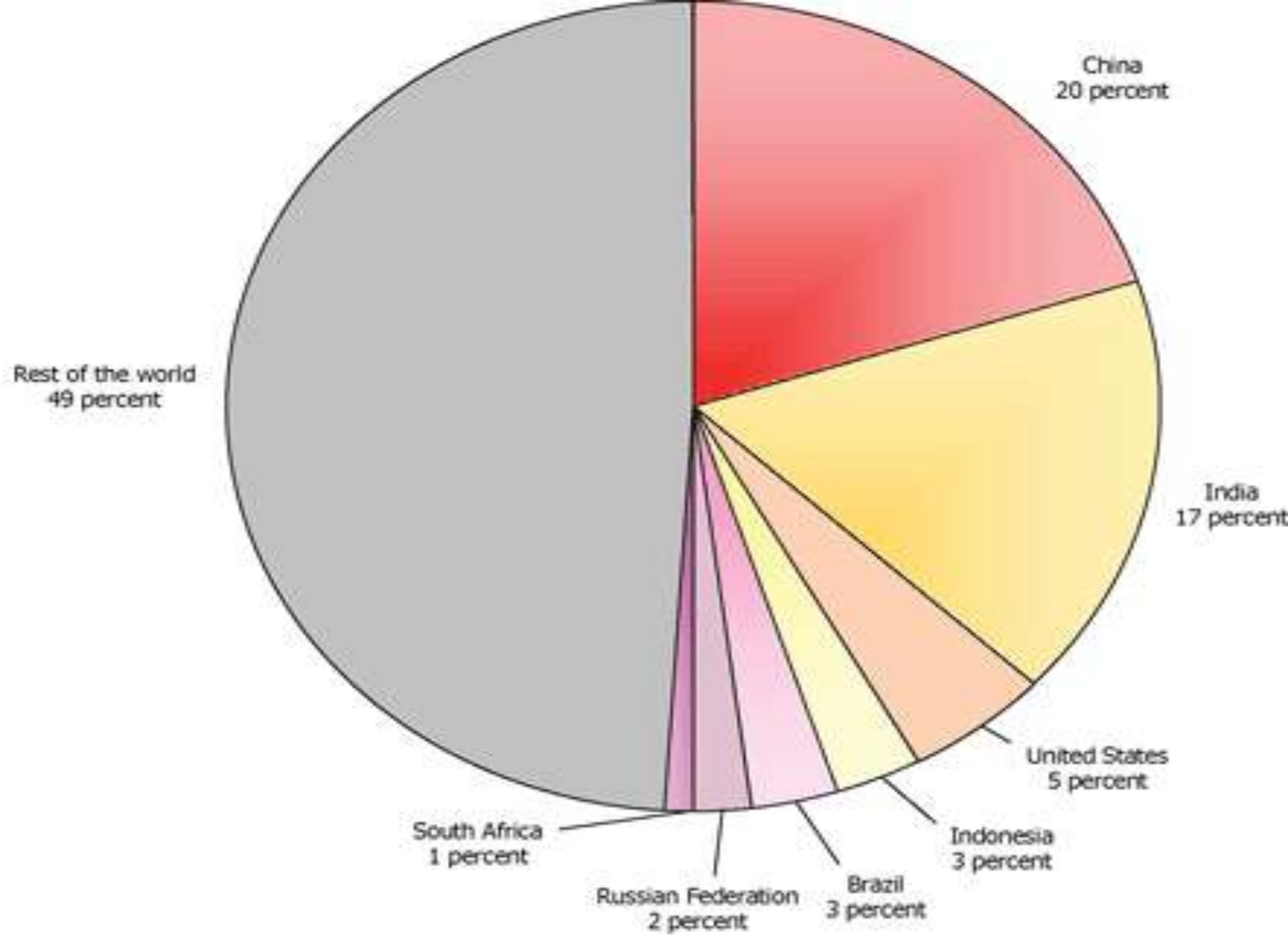
51 children are born in every 1 minute.....

Demonstration



<u>Country</u>	<u>Percent(%) of World Population</u>
<i>China</i>	<i>19.4</i>
<i>India</i>	<i>17.5</i>
<i>USA</i>	<i>4.5</i>
<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>3.4</i>
<i>Brazil</i>	<i>2.8</i>
<i>Pakistan</i>	<i>2.7</i>
<i>Bangladesh</i>	<i>2.4</i>
<i>Nigeria</i>	<i>2.3</i>
<i>Russia Federal</i>	<i>2.0</i>
<i>Japan</i>	<i>1.9</i>
<i>Others</i>	<i>41.2</i>

Top Ten Population Countries - World Population and India

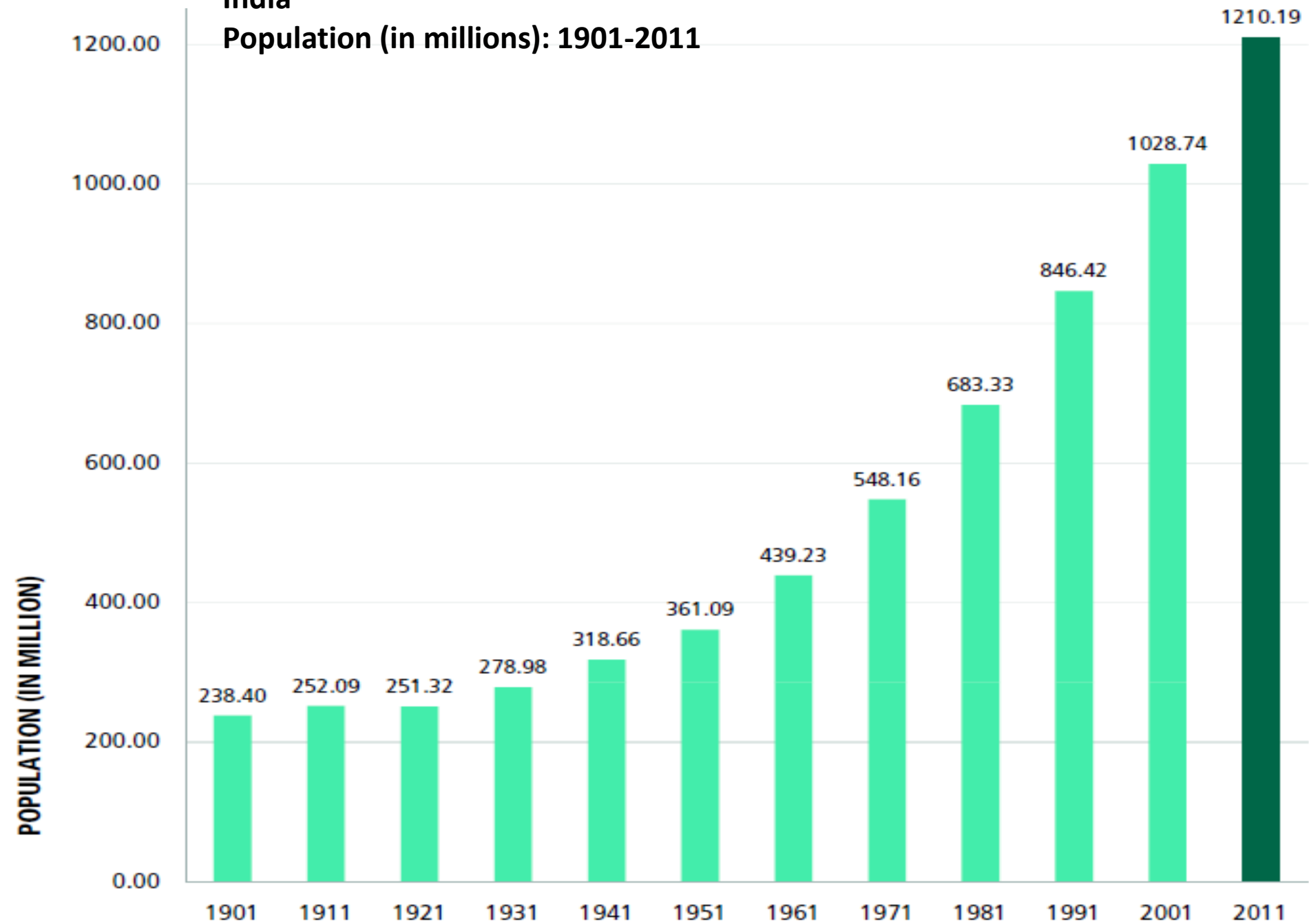


Top Ten States of highest Population in India as per India Cencus 2011

Sr. No.	State Name	Population	Percent(%) of India	Density
1	Uttar Pradesh	19,95,81,477	16.49	828
2	Maharashtra	11,23,72,972	9.29	365
3	Bihar	10,38,04,637	8.58	1,102
4	West Bengal	9,13,47,736	7.55	1,029
5	Andhra Pradesh	8,46,65,533	7.00	308
6	Madhya Pradesh	7,25,97,565	6.00	236
7	Tamil Nadu	7,21,38,958	5.96	555
8	Rajasthan	6,86,21,012	5.67	201
9	Karnataka	6,11,30,704	5.05	319
10	Gujarat	6,03,83,628	4.99	308

India

Population (in millions): 1901-2011





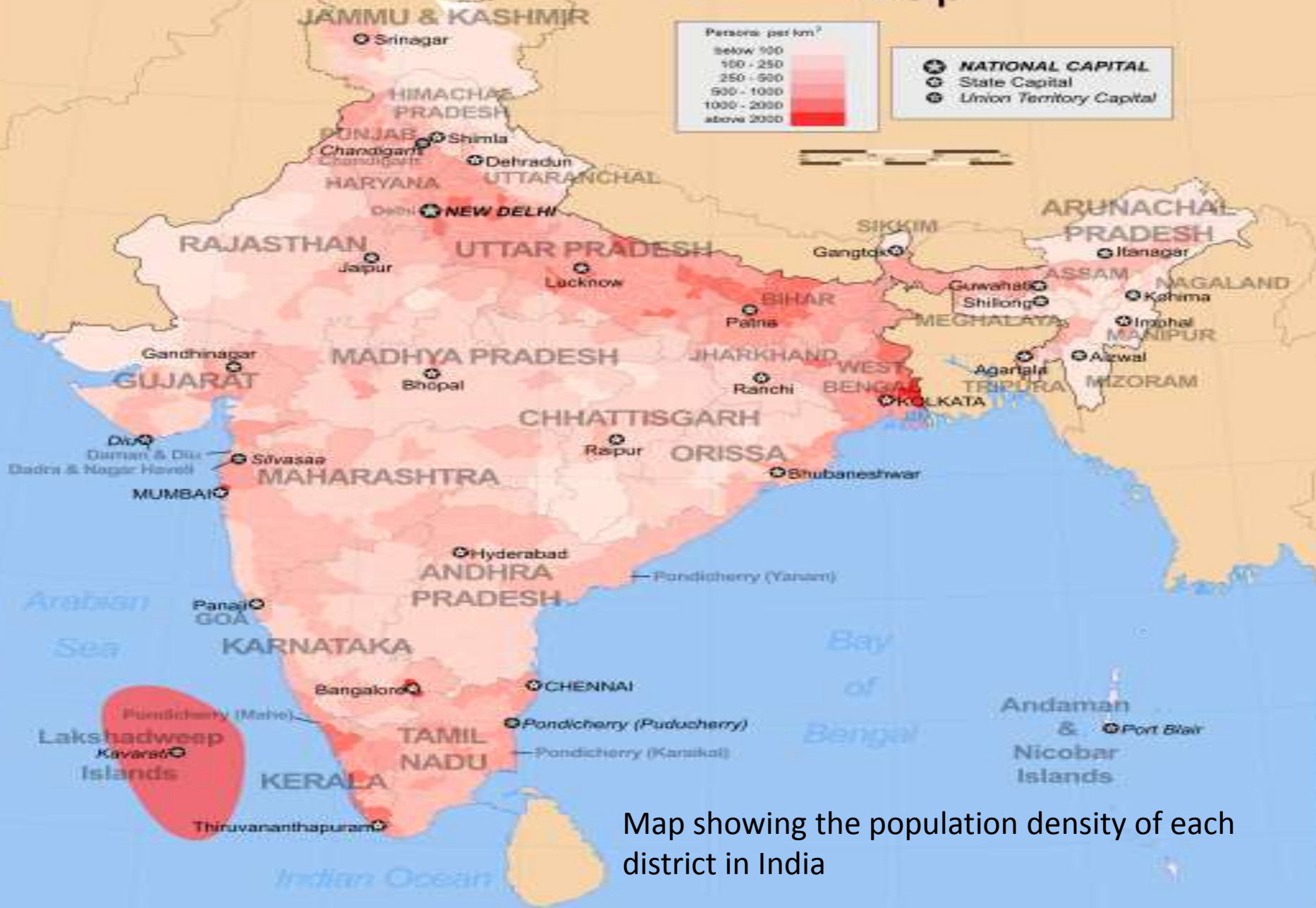
Religious demographics

- India contains the majority of the world's Zoroastrians (even ahead of Iran), Sikhs, Hindus, Jains and Bahá'ís.
- Religious majorities vary greatly by state. The majority of states have a Hindu majority.

Table 2: Census information for 2001*

<u>Composition</u>	<u>Hindus</u>	<u>Muslims</u>	<u>Christians</u>	<u>Sikhs</u>	<u>Buddhist</u>	<u>Jains</u>	<u>Others</u>
% total of population 2001	80.5%	13.4%	2.3%	1.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%
10-Yr Growth % (est '91-'01)	20.3%	29.5%	22.6%	18.2%	24.5%	26.0%	103.1%
Sex ratio[†] (avg. 944)	935	940	1009	895	955	940	1000
Literacy rate (71.7% for Age 7 & above)	75.5	60.0	90.3	70.4	73.0	95.0	50.0
Work Participation Rate	40.4	31.3	39.7	37.7	40.6	32.9	48.4
Rural sex ratio	944	953	1001	895	958	937	995
Urban sex ratio	922	907	1026	886	944	941	966
Child sex ratio (0-6 yrs)	925	950	964	786	942	870	976

India Population Density Map



Map showing the population density of each district in India

Processes of Population Change/Growth

There are three main processes of change of population :

- ☐ birth rates
- ☐ death rates
- ☐ migration

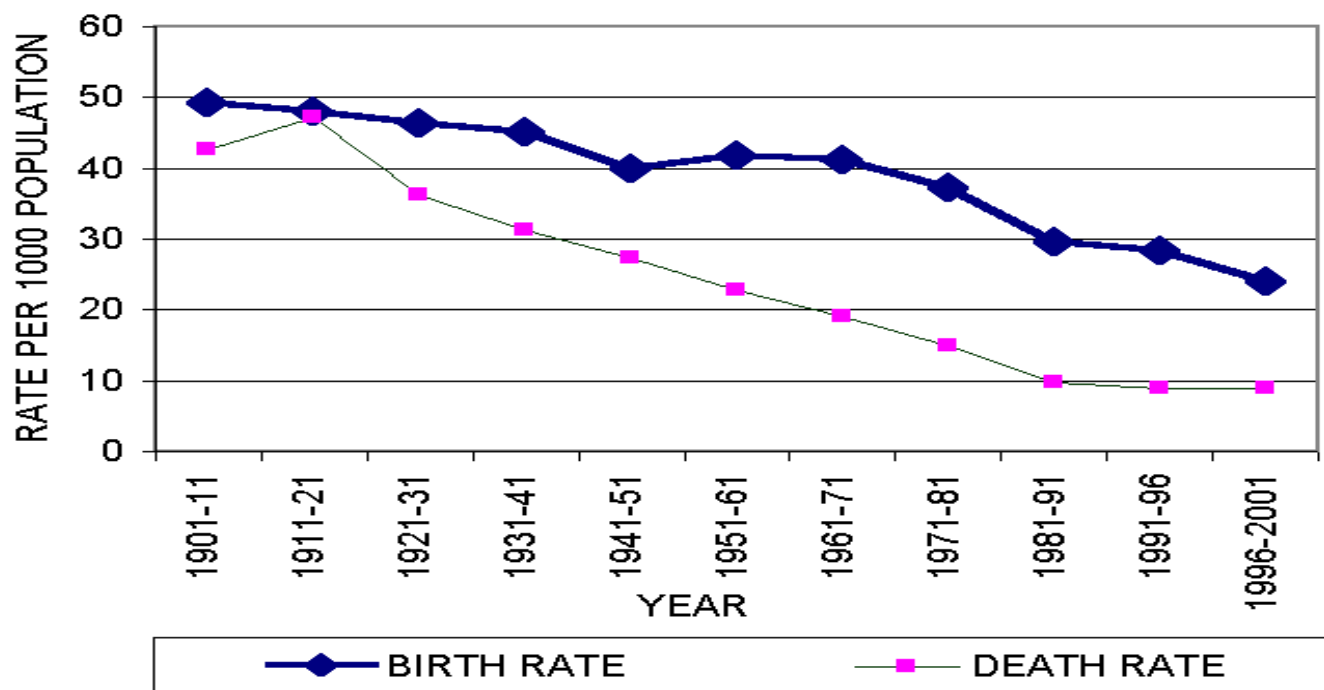


Birth rate & Death rate

Birth rate is the number of live births per thousand persons in a year.

Death rate is the number of deaths per thousand persons in a year.

Birth rate & Death rate

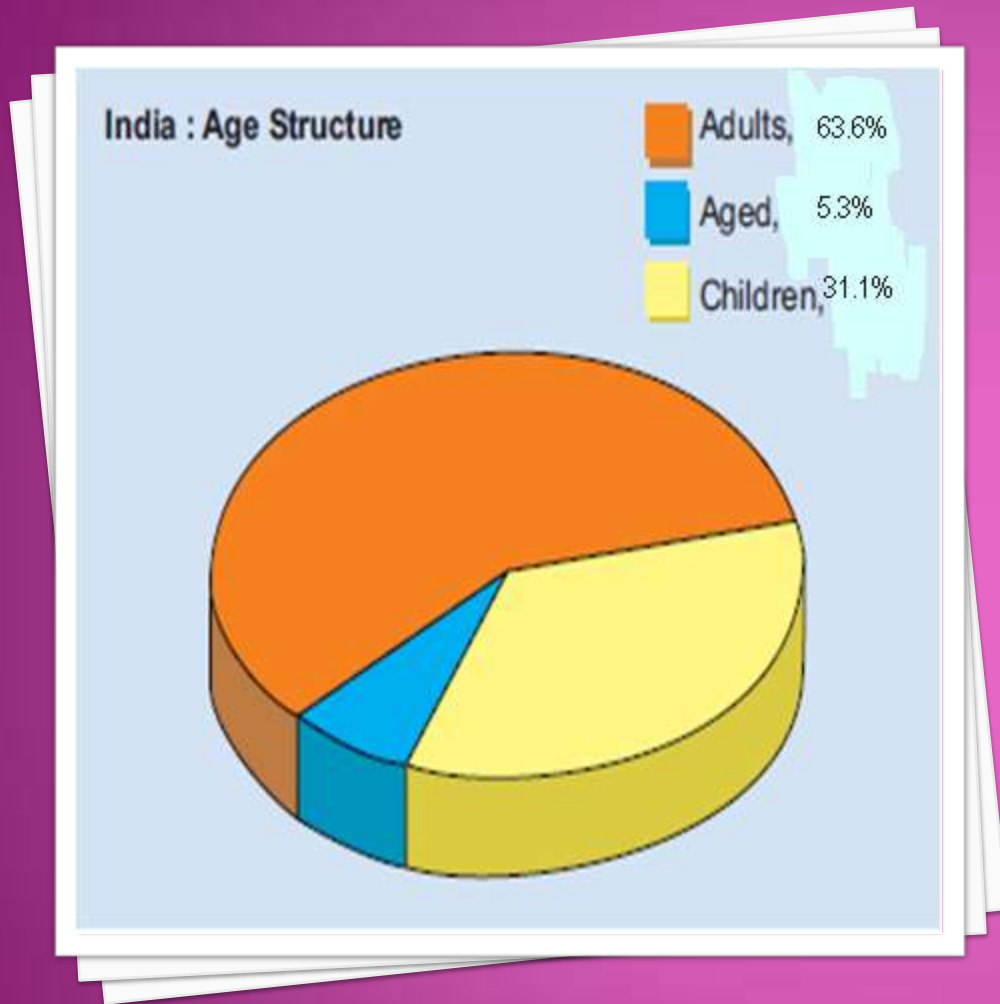


Source:- Registrar General India

MIGRATION

The third component of population growth is migration. **Migration is the movement of people across regions and territories.** Migration can be internal (within the country) or international (between the countries).

AGE COMPOSITION



The population of a nation is generally grouped into three broad categories:

- ❖ *Children (generally below 15 years)*
- ❖ *Working Age (15-59 years)*
- ❖ *Aged (Above 59 years)*

Age composition



Children;

They are economically unproductive and need to be provided with food, clothing, education and medical care.

Working Age;

They are economically productive and biologically reproductive. They comprise the working population.

Aged;

They can be economically productive though they and may have retired.

SEX RATIO

Sex ratio is defined as the number of females per 1000 males in the population.
The sex ratio in the country has always remained unfavourable to females.

Census year	Sex ratio (Females per 1000 males)
1951	946
1961	941
1971	930
1981	934
1991	929
2001	933
2011	940

Year	Population
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2020: 1,326,093,000
2030: 1,460,743,000
2040: 1,571,715,000
2050: 1,656,554,000

POPULATION PROJECTIONS

India is projected to overtake China as the world's most populous nation by 2030. India's population growth has raised concerns that it would lead to widespread unemployment and political instability.

Before ending, I have a question for viewers :
Can India OVERTAKE the population of China by
2021?

